

## Abbreviations

3GP	<i>3rd Generation Partnership project</i>
A	<i>Ampère</i>
A2DP	<i>Advanced Audio Distribution Profile</i>
AA	<i>Auto-Answer</i>
AAC	<i>Advanced Audio Coding</i>
AACS	<i>Advanced Access Content System</i>
AC	<i>Alternating Current</i>
AC	<i>Auxiliary Carry</i>
AC3	<i>Audio Coding 3</i>
AC/DC	<i>Alternating Current / Direct Current</i>
ACE	<i>Asynchronous Communications Element</i>
ACK	<i>ACKnowledge</i>
ACL	<i>Access Control List</i>
ACPI	<i>Advanced Configuration and Power Interface</i>
ACSEL	<i>Association pour le Commerce et les Services En Ligne</i>
AD	<i>Auto-Dial</i>
A/D	<i>Analog to Digital</i>
ADA	<i>Advanced Driver Assistant</i>
ADA	<i>Association de Défense des Audionautes</i>
ADC	<i>Analog to Digital Converter</i>
ADF	<i>Automatic Document Feeder</i>
ADSL	<i>Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line</i>
ADSR	<i>Attack, Decay, Sustain, Release</i>
AEB	<i>Auto Exposure Bracketing</i>
AES	<i>Advanced Encryption Standard</i>
AFA	<i>Association Française des fournisseurs d'Accès et de services InterNet</i>
AFAS	<i>Association Française des Auteurs de Sharewares</i>
AFC	<i>AntiFerromagnetically-Coupled</i>
AFNIC	<i>Association Française pour le Nommage Internet en Coopération</i>
AFORS	<i>Association Française de Réseaux et de Services télécom</i>
AFP	<i>Apple File Protocol</i>
AFR	<i>Alternate Frame Rendering</i>
AFUL	<i>Association Francophone des Utilisateurs de Linux et des logiciels libres</i>
AGL	<i>Atelier de Génie Logiciel</i>
AGM	<i>Alternative Graphics Mode</i>
AGP	<i>Accelerated Graphic Port</i>
AGP	<i>Advanced Graphic Port</i>
A-GPS	<i>Assisted Global Positioning System</i>
AHCI	<i>Advanced Host Controller Interface</i>
AIDE	<i>Advanced Intrusion Detection Environment</i>
AIFF	<i>Audio Interchange File Format</i>
AIM	<i>America On Line Instant Messenger</i>
AIPS	<i>Astronomical Image Processing System</i>
AIR	<i>Automatic Image Refinement</i>
AJAX	<i>Asynchronous JavaScript And XML</i>
ALDIL	<i>Association Lyonnaise de Développement de l'Informatique Libre</i>
ALGOL	<i>ALGOrithmic Language</i>
ALM	<i>Absolute Load Module</i>
ALPA	<i>Association de Lutte contre le Piratage Audiovisuel</i>
ALSA	<i>Advanced Linux Sound Architecture</i>
ALU	<i>Arithmetic and Logic Unit</i>
AMOLED	<i>Active Matrix Organic Light Emitting Diode</i>
amp	<i>ampere</i>

## Abbreviations

AMR	<i>Adaptative Multi-Rate codec</i>
AMR	<i>Audio Modem Riser</i>
AMS	<i>Advanced Memory Specification</i>
ANSI	<i>American National Standards Institute</i>
ANTIOPE	<i>Acquisition Numérique et Télévisualisation d'Images Organisées en Pages d'Ecriture</i>
AOL	<i>America On Line</i>
APC	<i>Alternative PHP Cache</i>
API	<i>Application Programming Interface</i>
APIC	<i>Advanced Programmable Interrupt Controller</i>
APOM	<i>Association des Producteurs d'Oeuvres Multimédias</i>
APM	<i>Advanced Power Management</i>
APN	<i>Appareil Photo Numérique</i>
APP	<i>Agence pour la Protection des Programmes</i>
APPC	<i>Advanced Program to Program Communication</i>
APRIL	<i>Association pour la Promotion et la Recherche en Informatique Libre</i>
APS	<i>Advanced Photo System</i>
APT	<i>Advanced Packaging Tool</i>
APU	<i>Accelerated Processing Unit</i>
APU	<i>Audio Processing Unit</i>
ARCEP	<i>Autorité de Régulation des Communications Électroniques et des Postes</i>
ARM	<i>Advanced Risk Machine</i>
ARMT	<i>Autorité de Régulation des Mesures Techniques</i>
ARP	<i>Address Resolution Protocol</i>
ARPANET	<i>Advanced Research Projects Administration Network</i>
ARQ	<i>Automatic Re-send reQuest</i>
ART	<i>Autorité de Régulation des Télécommunications</i>
AS	<i>Anticipatory Scheduler</i>
ASA	<i>American Standards Association</i>
ASCII	<i>American Standard Code for Information Interchange</i>
ASF	<i>Advanced Streaming Format</i>
ASF	<i>Advanced Systems Format</i>
ASO	<i>Area of Safety Operation</i>
ASP	<i>Advanced Signal Processing</i>
ASPI	<i>Advanced SCSI Programming Interface</i>
AT	<i>Advanced Technology</i>
ATA	<i>Advanced Technology Attachment</i>
ATI	<i>Assistant Technique Informatique</i>
ATICA	<i>Agence pour les Technologies de l'Information et de la Communication dans l'Administration</i>
ATM	<i>Adobe Type Manager</i>
ATM/IP	<i>Asynchronous Transfer Mode / Internet Protocol</i>
ATX	<i>Advanced Technology eXtended</i>
AuC	<i>Authentication Center</i>
AVC	<i>Advanced Video Coding</i>
AVCHD	<i>Advanced Video Codec High Definition</i>
AVI	<i>Audio Video Interleaved for MS-Windows</i>
AVSR	<i>Audio Video Speech Recognition</i>
AXI	<i>AuXiliary Input</i>
AXIOM	<i>Advanced eXpress Input/Output Module</i>
AXO	<i>AuXiliary Output</i>
B2B	<i>Business to Business</i>
B2C	<i>Business to Consumer</i>
BA	<i>Bus Available</i>
BAL	<i>Boîte Aux Lettres</i>

## Abbreviations

BAS	<i>Broadband Access Server</i>
BASH	<i>Bourne Again Shell</i>
BASIC	<i>Beginner's All purpose Symbolic Instruction Code</i>
BCD	<i>Binary Coded Decimal</i>
BCD	<i>Boot Configuration Data (données de configuration d'amorçage)</i>
BD	<i>Base de Données</i>
BDMV	<i>Blu-Ray Disc MoVie</i>
BEL	<i>Bell</i>
BF	<i>Basse Fréquence</i>
BGA	<i>Business Graphics Array</i>
BHO	<i>Browser Hijack Object</i>
BIF	<i>Blinker Incremental File</i>
BIM	<i>Bit Image Mode</i>
BIOS	<i>Basic Input Output Software</i>
BIOS	<i>Basic Input Output System</i>
BIT	<i>Binary digIT</i>
BITS	<i>Background Intelligent Transfer Service</i>
BLE	<i>Boucle Locale Electrique</i>
BLR	<i>Boucle Locale Radio</i>
BOB	<i>Break-Out Box</i>
BOF	<i>Bottom Of Form</i>
BP	<i>Base Pointer</i>
BPB	<i>BIOS Parameter Block</i>
BPI	<i>Bits Per Inch</i>
BPI	<i>British Phonographic Industry</i>
BPS	<i>Bits Per Second</i>
BR	<i>Baud Rate</i>
BRD	<i>Blu-Ray Disc</i>
BS	<i>Back Space</i>
BSA	<i>Business Software Alliance</i>
BSI	<i>BlackSide Illuminated</i>
BSC	<i>Base Station Controller</i>
BSoD	<i>Blue Screen of Death</i>
BSP	<i>Backup Storage Providers</i>
BT	<i>Basse Tension</i>
BT	<i>British Telecom</i>
BTS	<i>Base Transceiver Station</i>
BTX	<i>Balanced Technology eXtended</i>
BW	<i>Black and White</i>
ca	<i>courant alternatif</i>
CAD	<i>Computer-Aided Design</i>
CAF	<i>Contrôle Automatique de Fréquence</i>
CAM	<i>Conditional Access Module</i>
CAN	<i>CANcel</i>
CAN	<i>Convertisseur Analogique/Numérique</i>
CAO	<i>Conception Assistée par Ordinateur</i>
CAPS	<i>CAPital letterS</i>
CAPTCHA	<i>Completely Automated Public Turing test to tell Computers and Humans Apart</i>
CAV	<i>Constant Angular Velocity</i>
CBR	<i>Constant Bit Rate</i>
cc	<i>courant continu</i>
Cc	<i>Carbon Copy</i>
Cci	<i>Carbon Copy Invisible</i>

## Abbreviations

CCD	<i>Charged Couple Device</i>
CCIR	Comité Consultatif International des Radiocommunications
CCITT	Comité Consultatif International Télégraphique et Téléphonique
CCMB	Centre de Commutation des Messages Bancaires
CCR	<i>Condition Code Register</i>
CCRI	Comité Consultatif de la Recherche en Informatique
ccTLD	<i>country code Top Level Domains</i>
cd	<i>candela</i>
CD	<i>Communication Driver</i>
CD	<i>Compact Disc</i>
CDDDB	<i>Compact Disc Data Base</i>
cd/m2	candelas par mètre carré
CD-MRW	<i>Compact Disc Mount Rainier reWrite</i>
CD-R	<i>Compact Disc Recordable</i>
CD-ROM	<i>Compact Disc Read Only Memory</i>
CD-RW	<i>Compact Disc Read Write</i>
CDS	<i>Counterfeit Deterrence Systems</i>
CDT	<i>Center for Democracy and Technology</i>
CD-V	<i>Compact Disc Video</i>
CE	<i>Chip Enable</i>
CE	Condition d'Entrée
CERN	Centre Européen pour la Recherche Nucléaire
CERSA	Centre d'Étude et de Recherche de Science Administrative
CERT	<i>Computer Emergency Response Team</i>
CERTA	Centre d'Expertise gouvernemental de Réponse et de Traitement des Attaques informatiques
CES	<i>Consumer Electronic Show</i>
CF	<i>Carry Flag</i>
CF	<i>Compact Flash</i>
CFAO	Création et Fabrication Assistées par Ordinateur
CFS	<i>Completely Fair Scheduler</i>
CFQ	<i>Complete Fair Queuing</i>
CGA	<i>Colour Graphic Adapter</i>
CGI	<i>Common Gateway Interface</i>
CGM	<i>Computer Graphic Metafile</i>
CGS	<i>Continuous Grain Silicon</i>
CGU	Conditions Générales d'Utilisation
CI	<i>Common Interface</i>
CIE	Commission Internationale de l'Éclairage
CIF	<i>Common source Intermediate Format</i>
CIFS	<i>Common Internet File System</i>
CII	Compagnie Internationale pour l'Informatique
CIS	<i>Commentator Information System</i>
CIS	<i>Contact Image Sensor</i>
CISC	<i>Complex Instruction Set Computer</i>
CISI	Compagnie Internationale de Services en Informatique
CISS	<i>Canadian Internetworked Scientific Supercomputer</i>
CLI	<i>Command Line Interpreter</i>
CLUF	Contrat de Licence Utilisateur Final
CLUSIF	CLUb de la sécurité des Systèmes d'Information Français
CLUT	<i>Color Look-Up Table</i>
CLV	<i>Constant Linear Velocity</i>
CMAO	Création Musicale Assistée par Ordinateur
CMF	<i>Content Managing Framework</i>

## Abbreviations

CMF	<i>Counter Match Flag</i>
CMI	<i>Counter Match Interrupt</i>
CMJN	<i>Cyan, Magenta, Jaune, Noir</i>
C-MOS	<i>Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor</i>
CMS	<i>Code Management System</i>
CMSS	<i>Creative Multi Speaker Surround</i>
CMY	<i>Cyan, Magenta, Yellow</i>
CMYK	<i>Cyan, Magenta, Yellow, black</i>
CNA	<i>Convertisseur Numérique/Analogique</i>
CNET	<i>Centre National d'Etudes des Télécommunications</i>
CNIL	<i>Commission Nationale de l'Informatique et des Libertés</i>
COBOL	<i>COmmon Business Orientated Language</i>
CODASYL	<i>Conference On DATA Systems Languages</i>
CODEC	<i>COdeur/DECodeur</i>
COFF	<i>Common Object File Format</i>
COMMS	<i>COMMunicationS</i>
CON	<i>CONsole</i>
CONIBI	<i>CONsortium Industriel Bureautique et Informatique</i>
CORBA	<i>Common Object Request Broker Architecture</i>
CPE	<i>Customer Premises Equipment</i>
CPI	<i>Characters Per Inch</i>
CPL	<i>Caractères Par Ligne</i>
CPL	<i>Courants Porteurs en Ligne</i>
CP/M	<i>Control Program for Microprocessor</i>
CPP	<i>Customer Preview Program</i>
CPS	<i>Caractères Par Seconde</i>
CPS	<i>Cycles Per Second</i>
CPU	<i>Central Processing Unit</i>
CR	<i>Carriage Return</i>
CRAN	<i>Comprehensive R Archive Network</i>
CRC	<i>Cyclic Redundancy Check (Code de Redondance Cyclique)</i>
CRT	<i>Cathode Ray Tube</i>
CS	<i>Code Segment</i>
CS	<i>Condition de Sortie</i>
CSCE	<i>Centre de Surveillance du Commerce Electronique</i>
CSD	<i>Circuit Switched Data</i>
C-SET	<i>Card-Secure Electronic Transaction</i>
CSI	<i>Conseil Supérieur de l'Internet</i>
CSMA/CA	<i>Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Avoidance</i>
CSMA/CD	<i>Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Detection</i>
CSPC	<i>Commercial Software Publisher Certificate</i>
CSR	<i>Control/Status Register</i>
CSS	<i>Cascading Style Sheet</i>
CSS	<i>Central Structure Store</i>
CSS	<i>Content Scrambling System</i>
CTP	<i>Community Technology Preview</i>
CTRL	<i>ConTRoL</i>
CTS	<i>Clear To Send</i>
CU	<i>Control Unit</i>
CUA	<i>Common User Access</i>
CUB	<i>CUrsor Backward</i>
CUD	<i>CUrsor Down</i>
CUDA	<i>Computer Unified Device Architecture</i>

## Abbreviations

CUF	<i>CUrsor Forward</i>
CULV	<i>Consumer Ultra Low Voltage</i>
CUP	<i>CUrsor Position</i>
CUPS	<i>Common Unix Printing System</i>
CUU	<i>CUrsor Up</i>
CV	<i>Control Voltage</i>
D/A	<i>Digital to Analog</i>
DAC	<i>Digital to Analog Converter</i>
DAO	<i>Dessin Assisté par Ordinateur</i>
DAO	<i>Disc At Once</i>
DaRC	<i>Data Radio Channel</i>
DAS	<i>Débit d'Absorption Spécifique</i>
DAS	<i>Direct Attached Storage</i>
DAT	<i>Digital Audio Tape</i>
DBA	<i>Data Base Administrator</i>
DBF	<i>Data Base File</i>
DC	<i>Device Control</i>
DC	<i>Device Coordinate</i>
DC	<i>Direct Current</i>
DCB	<i>Décimal Codé Binaire</i>
DCD	<i>Data Carrier Detect</i>
DCE	<i>Data Communication Equipment</i>
DCL	<i>Digital Command Language</i>
DCSS	<i>DVD Content Scrambling System</i>
DD	<i>Dictionnaire de Données</i>
DD	<i>Double Densité</i>
DD	<i>Double Density</i>
DDCD	<i>Double Density CD-Rom</i>
DDE	<i>Dynamic Data Exchange</i>
DDK	<i>Driver Developer's Kit</i>
DDL	<i>Data Definition Language</i>
DDL	<i>Degré De Liberté</i>
DDOS	<i>Distributed Denial Of Service</i>
DDR	<i>Data Direction Register</i>
DDR2	<i>Double Data Rate 2</i>
DDR-SDRAM	<i>Double Data Rate Synchronous Dynamic Random Access Memory</i>
DECT	<i>Digital Enhanced Cordless Telecommunication</i>
DEEE	<i>Déchats d'Équipements Électriques et Électroniques</i>
DEL	<i>DElete</i>
DEP	<i>Data Execution Prevention</i>
DES	<i>Data Encryption Standard</i>
DF	<i>Direction Flag</i>
DF	<i>Double Face</i>
DFC	<i>Digital File Check</i>
DFSG	<i>Debian Free Software Guidelines</i>
DGT	<i>Direction Générale des Télécommunications</i>
DHCP	<i>Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol</i>
DHT	<i>Distributed Hash Table</i>
DHTML	<i>Dynamic Hyper Text Markup Language</i>
DI	<i>Destination Index</i>
DIF	<i>Data Interchange Format</i>
DIG	<i>Device Interface Group</i>
DIGIC	<i>DIGital Imaging Core</i>

## Abbreviations

DIMM	<i>Dual Inline MeMory</i>
DIN	<i>Deutsche Industrie-Norm</i>
DIR	<i>DIRectory</i>
DL	<i>Dual Layer</i>
DLC	<i>DownLoadable Content</i>
DLE	<i>Data Link Escape</i>
DLL	<i>Down Line Loading</i>
DLL	<i>Dynamic Link Library</i>
DLNA	<i>Digital Living Network Alliance</i>
DLP	<i>Digital Light Processing</i>
DMA	<i>Direct Memory Access</i>
DMD	<i>Digital (Micro)Mirror Device</i>
DMFC	<i>Direct Methanol Fuel Cell</i>
DNG	<i>Digital Negative Specification</i>
DNS	<i>Domain Name Server</i>
DNS	<i>Domain Name System</i>
DNS	<i>Dynamic Name System</i>
DNSSec	<i>Domain Name System Security extensions</i>
DOCSIS	<i>Data Over Cable Service Interface Specification</i>
DOD	<i>Drop On Demand</i>
DOMAO	<i>Domotique Assistée par Ordinateur</i>
DON	<i>Disque Optique Numérique</i>
DOS	<i>Denial Of Service</i>
DOS	<i>Disk Operating System</i>
DP	<i>Détection Porteuse</i>
DPB	<i>Disk Parameter Block</i>
DPI	<i>Dots Per Inch</i>
DPMI	<i>DOS Protected Mode Interface</i>
DPMS	<i>DOS Protected Mode Service</i>
DPOF	<i>Digital Print Order Format</i>
DPSM	<i>Differential Phase Shift Modulation</i>
DPT	<i>Disk Parameter Table</i>
DPT	<i>Distributed Processing Technologies</i>
DRAM	<i>Dynamic Random Access Memory</i>
DRAM-EDO	<i>Dynamic Random Access Memory - Extended Data Out</i>
DRAM-FPM	<i>Dynamic Random Access Memory - Fast Page Mode</i>
DR-DOS	<i>Digital Research Disk Operating System</i>
DRI	<i>Direct Rendering Interface</i>
DRM	<i>Digital Rights Management</i>
DRW	<i>DRaWing</i>
DS	<i>Data Segment</i>
DS	<i>Double Screen</i>
DSA	<i>Digital Signature Algorithm</i>
DSI	<i>Directeur du (des) Système(s) d'Information</i>
DSI	<i>Directeur (direction) des Systèmes Informatiques</i>
DSL	<i>Digital Subscriber Line</i>
DSLAM	<i>Digital Subscriber Line Access Multiplexer</i>
DSP	<i>Digital Signal Processor</i>
DSR	<i>Data Set Ready</i>
DSR	<i>Device Status Report</i>
DTA	<i>Disk Transfer Address</i>
DTA	<i>Disk Transfer Area</i>
DTAC	<i>Dynamically Typed Access Control</i>

## Abbreviations

DTC	Dispositif à Transfert de Charge
DTD	<i>Document Type Definition</i>
DTE	<i>Data Terminal Equipment</i>
DTF	<i>Digital Tape Format</i>
DTMF	<i>Dual Tone Multi Frequency</i>
DTN	<i>Disruption Tolerant Networking</i>
DTP	<i>DeskTop Publishing</i>
DTR	<i>Data Terminal Ready</i>
DTS	<i>Digital Theater Sound</i>
DTS	<i>Digital Theater System</i>
DV	<i>Digital Video</i>
DVB-H	<i>Digital Video Broadcast Handheld</i>
DVB-T	<i>Digital Video Broadcast - Terrestrial</i>
DVD	<i>DeVice Driver</i>
DVD	<i>Digital Versatile Disc</i>
DVD	<i>Digital Video Disc</i>
DVD-R	<i>Digital Versatile Disc Recordable</i>
DVD-RAM	<i>Digital Versatile Disc Random Access Memory</i>
DVD+R DL	<i>Digital Versatile Disc Recordable Dual Layer</i>
DVD-ROM	<i>Digital Versatile Disc Read Only Memory</i>
DVD-RW	<i>Digital Versatile Disc ReWritable</i>
DVI	<i>Digital Video Interactive</i>
DVI	<i>Digital Video Interface</i>
DVI	<i>Digital Visual Interface</i>
DXVA	<i>DirectX Video Acceleration</i>
EAO	Enseignement Assisté par Ordinateur
EAX	<i>Environmental Audio eXtensions</i>
EBCDIC	<i>Extended Binary Coded Decimal Interchange Code</i>
ECC	<i>Error Correction Code</i>
ECP	<i>Enhanced Capabilities Port</i>
ED	<i>Erase Display</i>
EDGE	<i>Enhanced Data rates for GSM Evolution</i>
EDO	<i>Extended Data Out</i>
EDP	<i>Electronic Data Processing</i>
EE	<i>Extreme Edition</i>
EEMS	<i>Enhanced Expanded Memory Specifications</i>
EEPROM	<i>Electrically Erasable Programmable Read-Only Memory</i>
EFF	<i>Electronic Frontier Foundation</i>
EFI	<i>Extensible Firmware Interface</i>
EFS	<i>Encrypting File System</i>
EGA	<i>Enhanced Graphic Adapter</i>
EGEE	<i>Enabling Grids for E-science</i>
EGNOS	<i>European Geostationary Navigation Overlay Service</i>
EICC	<i>Electronics Industry Code of Conduct</i>
EICI	<i>Enable Input Capture Interrupt</i>
E-IDE	<i>Enhanced Integrated Drive Electronics</i>
EIR	<i>Equipment Identity Register</i>
EISA	<i>Extended Industry Standard Architecture</i>
EISA-EMB	<i>Extended Industry Standard Architecture Enhanced Master Burst</i>
EL	<i>Erase Line</i>
EM	<i>End of Medium</i>
EM64T	<i>Extended Memory 64 Technology</i>
EMB	<i>Extended Memory Block</i>

## Abbreviations

EMD	<i>External Memory Devices</i>
EMM	<i>Expanded Memory Manager</i>
EMP	<i>ElectroMagnetic Pulse</i>
EMS	<i>Enhanced Messaging Services</i>
EMS	<i>Expanded Memory Specifications</i>
ENJMIN	<i>École Nationale du Jeu et des Médias Interactifs Numériques</i>
ENON	<i>Exciting Nova On Network</i>
ENQ	<i>ENQuiry</i>
ENT	<i>Espace Numérique de Travail</i>
EOCI	<i>Enable Output Compare Interrupt</i>
EOF	<i>End of File</i>
EOG	<i>Eye Of GNU Network Object Model Environment</i>
EOI	<i>End Of Interrupt</i>
EOT	<i>End Of Transmission</i>
EOX	<i>End Of eXclusive</i>
EPG	<i>Electronic Program Guide</i>
EPN	<i>Espaces Publics Numériques</i>
EPP	<i>Enhanced Parallel Port</i>
EPROM	<i>Erasable Programmable Read-Only Memory</i>
EPSF	<i>Encapsulated PostScript File</i>
EQ	<i>EQualizer</i>
ERNIE	<i>Electronic Random Number Indicator Equipment</i>
ES	<i>Extended Surround</i>
ES	<i>Extra Segment</i>
E/S	<i>Entrée/Sortie</i>
ESAT	<i>École Supérieure et d'Application des Transmissions</i>
eSATA	<i>External Serial Advanced Technology Attachment</i>
ESC	<i>ESCape</i>
ESDI	<i>Enhanced Small Device Interface</i>
ESDRAM	<i>Enhanced Synchronous Dynamic Random Access Memory</i>
ESIEA	<i>École Supérieure d'Informatique Électronique Automatique</i>
ESO-MIDAS	<i>European Southern Observatory Munich Image and Data Analysis System</i>
ESP	<i>Easy Software Products</i>
ESP	<i>Extra Sensory Protection</i>
ESSID	<i>Extended Service Set Identifier</i>
ETB	<i>End of Transmission Block</i>
ETOI	<i>Enable Timer Overflow Interrupt</i>
ETSI	<i>European Telecommunications Standards Institute</i>
ETX	<i>End of TeXt</i>
EUCD	<i>European Union Copyright Directive</i>
EULA	<i>End User License Agreement</i>
EURID	<i>EUropean Registry of Internet Domain names</i>
EVD	<i>Enhanced Versatile Disc</i>
EVF	<i>Electronic View Finder</i>
EVP	<i>Enhanced Virus Protection</i>
EXIF	<i>EXchangeable Image File format</i>
EXFAT	<i>EXtended File Allocation Table</i>
f	<i>frequency</i>
FAI	<i>Fournisseur d'Accès à Internet</i>
FAO	<i>Fabrication Assistée par Ordinateur</i>
FAQ	<i>Foire Aux Questions</i>
FAQ	<i>Frequently Asked Questions</i>
FARE	<i>Film Automatic Retouching and Enhancement</i>

## Abbreviations

FAT	<i>File Allocation Table</i>
FC	<i>File Compare</i>
FC-AL	<i>Fiber Channel-Arbitred Loop</i>
FCB	<i>File Control Block</i>
FCC	<i>Federal Communications Commission</i>
FC-PGA	<i>Flip Chip Pin Grid Array</i>
FDI	<i>Forum des Droits sur l'Internet</i>
FDMA	<i>Frequency Division Multiple Access</i>
FED	<i>Field Emission Display</i>
FEVAD	<i>Fédération des Entreprises de Vente À Distance</i>
FF	<i>Form Feed</i>
FFT	<i>Fédération Française des Télécoms</i>
FG	<i>Frame Ground</i>
FI	<i>Fréquence Intermédiaire</i>
FIFO	<i>First In, First Out</i>
FIG	<i>Facility for Interactive Generation of figures</i>
FING	<i>Fondation Internet Nouvelle Génération</i>
FITS	<i>Flexible Image Transport System</i>
FLA	<i>Fiduciary License Agreement</i>
FLAC	<i>Free Lossless Audio Codec</i>
FLOPS	<i>FLoating point Operations Per Second</i>
FM	<i>Frequency Modulation</i>
FORTRAN	<i>FORmula TRANslation</i>
FPCT	<i>Flexible Image Transport System Product Conformance Tester</i>
FPS	<i>First Person Shooter</i>
FPS	<i>Frames Per Second</i>
FPU	<i>Floating Point Unit</i>
FRAM	<i>Ferro-electric Random Access Memory</i>
FRC	<i>Free-Running Counter</i>
FS	<i>File Separator</i>
FS	<i>File System (système de fichiers)</i>
FSAA	<i>Full Screen Anti-Aliasing</i>
FSB	<i>Front Serial Bus</i>
FSF	<i>Free Software Foundation</i>
FSK	<i>Frequency Shift Keying</i>
FTE	<i>Failure To Enroll</i>
FTP	<i>File Transfer Protocol</i>
FTTB	<i>Fiber To The Building</i>
FTTH	<i>Fiber To The Home</i>
FTTLA	<i>Fiber To The Last Amplifier</i>
FVD	<i>Forward Versatile Disc</i>
FX	<i>Effects</i>
GAIN	<i>Gator Advertising and Information Network</i>
GAP	<i>Générateur Automatique de Programme</i>
Gb	<i>GigaByte</i>
Gbps	<i>GigaBits Par Seconde</i>
GDDR4	<i>Graphics Double Data Rate, version 4</i>
GDI	<i>Graphics Device Interface</i>
GDM	<i>GNU Network Object Model Environment Display Manager</i>
GDT	<i>Global Descriptors Table</i>
GDTR	<i>Global Descriptors Table Register</i>
GED	<i>Gestion Electronique des Documents</i>
GEDC	<i>Georgia Electronic Design Center</i>

## Abbreviations

GEDCOM	<i>GEnealogical Data COMMunication</i>
GHz	<i>GigaHertz</i>
GiB	<i>gibiocet</i>
GIF	<i>Graphics Interchange Format</i>
GIMP	<i>GNU Image Manipulation Program</i>
GIN	<i>Global Investigators Network</i>
GIX	<i>Global Internet eXchange</i>
GKS	<i>Graphical Kernel System</i>
GLI	<i>Gentoo Linux Installer</i>
GM	<i>Graphics Manager</i>
GMC	<i>Global Motion Compensation</i>
GMR	<i>Giant Magneto-Resistance</i>
GNAC	<i>GNome Audio Converter</i>
GND	<i>GrouND</i>
GNOME	<i>GNU Network Object Model Environment</i>
Go	<i>Gigaocet</i>
GO	<i>Grandes Ondes</i>
GPG	<i>GNU Privacy Guard</i>
GPGPU	<i>General Purpose Computing Graphics Processing Units</i>
GPL	<i>General Public License</i>
GPRS	<i>General Packet Radio Services</i>
GPS	<i>Global Positioning System</i>
GPU	<i>Graphic Processing Unit</i>
GPU	<i>Graphic Processor Unit</i>
GPU	<i>Graphics Processing Unit</i>
GRP	<i>Gentoo Reference Platform</i>
GRUB	<i>Grand Unified Bootloader</i>
GS	<i>Group Separator</i>
GSM	<i>Global System for Mobile communications</i>
gTLD	<i>generic Top Level Domains</i>
GUI	<i>Graphical User Interface</i>
GULL	<i>Groupe d'Utilisateurs de Logiciels Libres</i>
GVS	<i>Galvanic Vestibular Stimulation</i>
GWV	<i>General Word Variable</i>
GWBV	<i>General Word/Byte Variable</i>
HADOPI	<i>Haute Autorité pour la Diffusion des Œuvres et la Protection des droits sur Internet</i>
HAL	<i>Hardware Abstraction Layer</i>
HAM	<i>Hold And Modify</i>
HAMR	<i>Heat Assisted Magnetic Recording</i>
HBTV	<i>Hybrid Broadcast Broadband TeleVision</i>
HC	<i>High Capacity</i>
HCF	<i>Highest Common Factor</i>
HCG	<i>Hercules Graphic Card</i>
HCI	<i>Host Controller Interface</i>
HCSS	<i>High-Capacity Storage System</i>
HD	<i>Haute Définition</i>
HD	<i>Haute Densité</i>
HD	<i>High Definition</i>
HD	<i>High Density</i>
HDA	<i>High Definition Audio</i>
HDCP	<i>High-bandwidth Digital Content Protection</i>
HDD	<i>Hybrid Hard Drive Disk</i>
HDF	<i>Hierarchical Data Format</i>

## Abbreviations

HDLC	<i>High level Data Link Control</i>
HDMI	<i>High-Definition Multimedia Interface</i>
HDR	<i>High Dynamic Range</i>
HDRI	<i>High Dynamic Range Imaging</i>
HDU	<i>Header Data Unit</i>
HDV	<i>High Definition Video</i>
HEASARC	<i>NASA/Goddard High Energy Astrophysics Science Archive Research Center</i>
HF	<i>Haute Fréquence</i>
HF	<i>High Frequency</i>
HFS	<i>Hierarchical File System</i>
HLR	<i>Home Location Register</i>
HLSL	<i>High Level Shader Language</i>
HLTE	<i>HaLT Enable</i>
HMA	<i>High Memory Area</i>
HMC	<i>Hyper Memory Cube</i>
HOPE	<i>Hackers On Planet Earth</i>
HP	<i>Hewlett-Packard</i>
HPGL	<i>Hewlett-Packard Graphic Language</i>
HPFS	<i>High Partition Format System</i>
HR	<i>High Rate</i>
HSDPA	<i>High-Speed Downlink Packet Access</i>
HSL	<i>Hue Saturation Lightness</i>
HSPA	<i>High Speed Packet Access</i>
HSUPA	<i>High Speed Uplink Packet Access</i>
HT	<i>Haute Tension</i>
HT	<i>High Tension</i>
HT	<i>Horizontal Tabulation</i>
HT	<i>Hyper Threading</i>
HTML	<i>HyperText Markup Language</i>
HTTP	<i>HyperText Transfer Protocol</i>
HTTPS	<i>HyperText Transfer Protocol over Secure socket layer</i>
HUD	<i>Head Up Display</i>
HV	<i>Haute Vitesse</i>
HV	<i>High Voltage</i>
HVD	<i>High Voltage Differential</i>
HVD	<i>Holographic Versatile Disc</i>
HVP	<i>Horizontal and Vertical Position</i>
Hz	<i>Hertz</i>
IA	<i>Intelligence Artificielle</i>
IANA	<i>Internet Assigned Numbers Authority</i>
IAU	<i>International Astronomical Union</i>
IAUFWG	<i>International Astronomical Union Flexible Image Transport System Working Group</i>
IBM	<i>International Business Machines corporation</i>
IC	<i>Integrated Circuit</i>
ICANN	<i>Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers</i>
ICC	<i>International Color Consortium</i>
ICF	<i>Input Capture Flag</i>
ICI	<i>Input Capture Interrupt</i>
ICR	<i>Input Capture Register</i>
ICRA	<i>Internet Content Rating Association</i>
ICU	<i>ISA Configuration Utility</i>
IDE	<i>Integrated Device Electronics</i>
IDE	<i>Integrated Drive Electronics</i>

## Abbreviations

IDE	<i>Intelligent Drive Electronics</i>
IDF	<i>Intel Developer Forum</i>
IDRIS	<i>Institut du Développement et des Ressources en Informatique Scientifique</i>
IDS	<i>Intrusion Detection System</i>
IDT	<i>Interrupt Descriptors Table</i>
IE	<i>Internet Explorer</i>
IEC	<i>International Electrotechnical Commission</i>
IEDG	<i>Input EDGe</i>
IEEE	<i>Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers</i>
IEM	<i>Impulsion ElectroMagnétique</i>
IF	<i>Interrupt Flag</i>
IFF	<i>Interchange File Format</i>
IFPI	<i>International Federation of Phonographic Industry</i>
IFS	<i>Iterated Function System</i>
IGES	<i>Initial Graphics Exchange Specification</i>
IGP	<i>Integrated Graphic Port</i>
IGP	<i>Integrated Graphics Processor</i>
IH-BD	<i>Intra-Hybrid Blu-ray Disc</i>
ILS	<i>Instrument Landing System</i>
IMA	<i>International MIDI Association</i>
IMAP	<i>Interactive Mail Access Protocol</i>
IMAP	<i>Interactive Message Access Protocol</i>
IMAP	<i>Internet Message Access Protocol</i>
IMB	<i>Interrupt Mask Bit</i>
IMDb	<i>Internet Movie Database</i>
IME	<i>Input Method Editor</i>
IMEI	<i>International Mobile Equipment Identity</i>
Imod	<i>Interferometric Modulator</i>
IMPP	<i>Instant Messaging and Presence Protocol</i>
IMT	<i>Internet Media Tablet</i>
IMUG	<i>International MIDI Users Group</i>
INES	<i>Identité Nationale Électronique Sécurisée</i>
INRIA	<i>Institut National de Recherche en Informatique et en Automatique</i>
Internet	<i>Interconnected Networks</i>
I/O	<i>Input/Output</i>
IP	<i>Instruction Pointer</i>
IP	<i>Internet Protocol</i>
IPI	<i>Intel Product Integrator</i>
IPP	<i>Internet Printing Protocol</i>
IPS	<i>In-Plane Switching</i>
IPSO	<i>Independent PSion Organiser users group</i>
IPSS	<i>International Packet Switch Stream</i>
IPTC	<i>International Press and Telecommunications Council</i>
IPv4	<i>Internet Protocol Version 4</i>
IPv6	<i>Internet Protocol Version 6</i>
IPX	<i>Internet Packet eXchange</i>
IR	<i>Index Register</i>
IR	<i>Infra Red</i>
IRAF	<i>Image Reduction and Analysis Facility</i>
IRC	<i>Internet Relay Chat</i>
IrDA	<i>InfraRed Data Association</i>
IrDA	<i>InfraRed Device Association</i>
IRIA	<i>Institut de Recherche d'Informatique et d'Automatique</i>

## Abbreviations

IRQ	<i>Interrupt ReQuest</i>
ISA	<i>Industry Standard Architecture</i>
ISBN	<i>International Standard Book Number</i>
ISCSI	<i>Internet Small Computer System Interface</i>
ISDN	<i>Integrated Services Digital Network</i>
ISM	<i>Industrial Scientific and Medical</i>
ISO	<i>International Standards Organization</i>
ISP	<i>Internet Services Provider</i>
ISR	<i>Interrupt Service Routine</i>
ISSCC	<i>International Solid-State Circuits Conference</i>
ITU	<i>International Telecommunications Union</i>
IVDR	<i>Information Versatile Disk for Removable usage</i>
J2ME	<i>Java 2 Micro Edition</i>
J2ME	<i>Java 2 Mobile Edition</i>
JBOD	<i>Just a Bunch Of Disks</i>
JEDI	<i>Joint Expeditionary Digital Information</i>
JEOS	<i>Just Enough Operating System</i>
JFIF	<i>Joint Photographic Experts Group File Interchange Format</i>
JMSC	<i>Japanese MIDI Standard Committee</i>
JPEG	<i>Joint Photographic Experts Group</i>
JRE	<i>Java Runtime Environment</i>
Kb	<i>KiloByte</i>
KBD	<i>KeyBoarD</i>
Kbit	Kilobit
kc	kilocycle
KDE	<i>K Desktop Environment</i>
kHz	kilohertz
KiB	<i>kibiocet</i>
KML	<i>Keyhole Markup Language</i>
Ko	Kilo-octet
KVM	<i>Keyboard, Video and Mouse</i>
L2CAP	<i>Logical Link Control and Adaptation Protocol</i>
L4G	<i>Langage de la quatrième Génération</i>
LAMP	<i>Linux Apache MySQL PHP</i>
LAN	<i>Local Area Network</i>
LAP	<i>Link Access Protocol</i>
LAS	<i>Linear Arithmetic Synthesis</i>
LASA	<i>Laboratoire d'Algorithmes et de Systèmes d'Apprentissage (Université de Lausanne)</i>
LASER	<i>Light Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiation</i>
LBA	<i>Logical Block Addressing</i>
LCD	<i>Langage de Contrôle de Données</i>
LCD	<i>Liquid Crystal Display</i>
LCD	<i>Lowest Common Denominator</i>
LCEN	<i>Loi pour la Confiance dans l'Economie Numérique</i>
LCM	<i>Lowest Common Multiple</i>
LCOS	<i>Liquid Crystal On Silicon</i>
LDD	<i>Langage de Description de Données</i>
LDR	<i>Low Dynamic Range</i>
LDT	<i>Local Descriptors Table</i>
LDTR	<i>Local Descriptors Table Register</i>
LECAM	<i>LEcteur de CARte à Mémoire</i>
LED	<i>Light Emitting Diode</i>
LEN	<i>Loi sur l'Economie Numérique</i>

## Abbreviations

LF	<i>Line Feed</i>
LF	<i>Low Frequency</i>
LFE	<i>Low Frequency Effect</i>
LFO	<i>Low Frequency Oscillator</i> (oscillateur à basse fréquence)
LFS	<i>Linux File Systems</i> (systèmes de fichiers Linux)
Li	Lithium
LID	Langage d'Interrogation de Données
LIFO	<i>Last In, First Out</i>
LILO	<i>Linux Loader</i>
LIM	<i>Lotus-Intel-Microsoft</i>
Li-Ion	Lithium Ion
LIP	<i>Large Internet Protocol</i>
LIR	<i>Load Instruction Register</i>
LL	<i>Leased Line</i>
LLS	<i>Large Logical Sectors</i>
LMD	Langage de Manipulation de Données
LME	Loi de Modernisation de l'Économie
LPI	<i>Lines Per Inch</i>
LRU	<i>Least Recently Used</i>
LSB	<i>Least Significant Bit(s)</i>
LSI	<i>Large Scale Integration</i>
LSM	<i>Linux Security Module</i>
LT	<i>Low Tension</i>
LTE	<i>Long Term Evolution</i>
LTO	<i>Linear Tape Open</i>
LUG	<i>Linux Users' Group</i>
LUN	<i>Logical Unit Name</i>
LUT	<i>Look-Up Table</i>
LV	<i>Low Voltage</i>
LVD/SE	<i>Low Voltage Differential/Single Ended</i>
LVM	<i>Logical Volume Manager</i>
LW	<i>Long Waves</i>
LZW	<i>Lempel-Ziv-Welch</i>
L4G	Langage(s) de la quatrième Génération
MA	Modulation d'Amplitude
MAC	<i>Mandatory Access Control</i>
MAC	<i>Medium Access Control</i>
mAh	milliAmpère-heure
MALACH	<i>Multilingual Access to Large spoken ArCHives</i>
MAN	<i>Metropolitan Area Networks</i>
MAO	Maintenance Assistée par Ordinateur
MAO	Musique Assistée par Ordinateur
MASER	<i>Microwave Amplification by Stimulated Emission of Radiations</i>
MASM	<i>Macro-ASseMbler</i>
MB	<i>MegaByte</i>
MBit	Megabit
Mbps	Mégabits par seconde
MBR	<i>Master Boot record</i>
MBSA	<i>Microsoft Baseline Security Advisor</i>
MCA	<i>Micro Channel Architecture</i>
MCB	<i>Memory Control Block</i>
MCD	Modèle Conceptuel de Données
MCGA	<i>MultiColour Graphics Array</i>

## Abbreviations

MCP-T	<i>Media and Communications Processor Turbo</i>
MCU	<i>MicroComputer Unit</i>
MDA	<i>Monochrome Display Adapter</i>
MDI	<i>Multiple Document Interface</i>
MEDIUBUNTU	<i>Multimedia, Entertainment &amp; Distractions in Ubuntu</i>
MEM	<i>MEmoire Morte</i>
MEV	<i>MEmoire Vive</i>
MF	<i>Medium Frequency</i>
MF	<i>Modulation de Fréquence</i>
MF	<i>Moyenne Fréquence</i>
MFC	<i>Microsoft Foundation Classes</i>
MFLOPS	<i>Millions of FLoating point Operations Per Second</i>
MFM	<i>Modified Frequency Modulation</i>
MFT	<i>Master File Table</i>
MGE	<i>Microstar Graphics Editor</i>
MHS	<i>Message Handling System</i>
MHz	<i>MegaHertz</i>
MI	<i>Metafile Input</i>
MIAGE	<i>Maîtrise d'Informatique Appliquée à la Gestion des Entreprises</i>
MiB	<i>mebiocet</i>
MIB	<i>Management Information Base</i>
MID	<i>Mobile Internet Device</i>
MIDI	<i>Musical Instrument Digital Interface</i>
MIFF	<i>Magick Image File Format</i>
MIME	<i>Multipurpose Internet Mail Extension</i>
MiMo	<i>Multiple Input - Multiple Output</i>
MIPS	<i>Millions d'Instructions Par Seconde</i>
MIPS	<i>Millions of Instructions Per Second</i>
MIT	<i>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</i>
M-Jpeg	<i>Motion Join Picture Expert Group</i>
MKS	<i>Mortice Kern Systems</i>
ML	<i>Multi-Level</i>
MLC	<i>Multi-Level Cell</i>
MMA	<i>MIDI Manufacturers Association</i>
MMC	<i>Microsoft Management Console</i>
MMC	<i>MultiMedia Card</i>
MMORPG	<i>Massively Multiplayer Online Role-Playing Game</i>
MMS	<i>Module Management System</i>
MMS	<i>Multimedia Messaging Services</i>
MMS	<i>Multimedia Messaging System</i>
MMU	<i>Memory Management Unit</i>
MNP	<i>Microcom Network Protocol</i>
Mo	<i>Méga-octet</i>
MO	<i>Metafile Output</i>
MODEM	<i>MOdulateur DEModulateur</i>
MODS	<i>Multiplexed Optical Data Storage</i>
MOLENE	<i>Multiplexeur Optique pour Liaisons Economiques, Numériques et en Etoile</i>
MOS	<i>Metal Oxide Semiconductor</i>
MP	<i>Modem Prêt</i>
MP	<i>Multi Processor</i>
MPAA	<i>Motion Picture Association of America</i>
MPC	<i>Multimedia Personal Computer</i>
MPD	<i>Music Player Daemon</i>

## Abbreviations

MP-DRAM	<i>MultiPort Dynamic Random Access Memory</i>
MPEG	<i>Motion Picture Experts Group</i>
MPEG	<i>Moving Pictures coding Experts Group</i>
MPEG	<i>Moving Pictures Experts Group</i>
MPO	<i>Multiple Picture Object</i>
MPU	<i>Multimedia Processing Unit</i>
MR	<i>Memory Ready</i>
MRAM	<i>Magnetic Random Access Memory</i>
MRE	<i>Memory Read Enable</i>
ms	<i>milliseconde</i>
MS	<i>MaSter</i>
MS	<i>Memory Stick</i>
MSB	<i>Most Significant Bit(s)</i>
MSC	<i>Mobile services Switching Center</i>
MSDL	<i>Manchester Scene Description Language</i>
MS-DOS	<i>MicroSoft Disk Operating System</i>
MSRT	<i>Malicious Software Removal Tool</i>
MST	<i>MaSTer</i>
MSW	<i>Machine Status Word</i>
MTA	<i>Mail Transport Agent</i>
MTBF	<i>Mean Time Between Failures</i>
MTC	<i>MIDI Time Code</i>
MTP	<i>Media Transfer Protocol</i>
MTP	<i>Mesures Techniques de Protection</i>
MVA	<i>Multidomain Vertical Alignment</i>
MVC	<i>Modèle-Vue-Contrôleur</i>
MVNO	<i>Mobile Virtual Network Operator</i>
MVR	<i>Multi-Domain Vertical alignment</i>
mW	<i>milli-watt</i>
MW	<i>Medium Wave</i>
MXM	<i>Mobile PCI eXpress Module</i>
N/A	<i>Numérique/Analogique</i>
NAB	<i>Nom ABrégé</i>
NAK	<i>Negative AcKnowledge</i>
NAPLPS	<i>North American Presentation Layer Protocol Syntax</i>
NAS	<i>Network Attached Storage</i>
NAS	<i>Network Attachement Server</i>
NAT	<i>Network Address Translation</i>
NCEG	<i>Numerical C Extension Equivalences</i>
NCP	<i>Network Control Protocol</i>
NDC	<i>Normalized Device Coordinate</i>
NDMP	<i>Network Data Management Protocol</i>
NDPS	<i>Novell Distributed Print Service</i>
NDS	<i>Netware Directory Services</i>
NED	<i>Nano Emissive Display</i>
NED	<i>Nanotube Electroluminescent Display</i>
NET	<i>Normes Européennes de Télécommunications</i>
NetBEUI	<i>NetBIOS Extended User Interface</i>
NetCDF	<i>Network Common Data Form</i>
NFC	<i>Near Field Communication</i>
NFS	<i>Networks File System</i>
NGSCB	<i>Next Generation Secure Computing Base</i>
NIC	<i>Network Information Center</i>

## Abbreviations

NiCd	Nickel Cadmium
NiMH	Nickel-Metal Hydruure
NLM	Netware Loadable Modules
NLQ	Near Letter Quality
NMI	Non-Maskable Interrupt
NMS	Netware Management Services
NNTP	News Network Transfer Protocol
NOAO	National Optical Astronomy Observatories
NOS	Network Operating System
NOST	NASA/Science Office of Standards and Technology
NRAO	National Radio Astronomy Observatory
NS	Notification Server
NSV	NullSoft Video
NT	New Technology
NTFS	New Technology File System
NTIC	Nouvelles Technologies de l'Information et de la Communication
NTSC	National Television System Committee
NTSI	National Institute of Standard and Technology
NUL	NULI
NVM	Non-Volatile Memory
NVMHCI	Non Volatile Memory Host Controller Interface
NX	No eXecute
O	Ohm
OASIS	Organization for the Advancement of Structured Information Standards
OBEX	OBject EXchange
OC	Ondes Courtes
OCA	Online Crash Analysis
OCF	Output Compare Flag
OCI	Output Compare Interrupt
OCLCTIC	Office Central de Lutte contre la Criminalité aux Technologies de l'Information et de la Communication
OCR	Optical Character Recognition
OCR	Output Compare Register
ODBC	Open Data Base Connectivity
ODF	Open Document Format
ODI	Open Desktop Initiative
ODMS	Open Digital Media Systems
ODU	OutDoor Unit
OE	Output Enable
OEM	Original Equipment Manufacturer
OES	Open Enterprise Server
OF	Overflow Flag
OFDM	Orthogonal Frequency-Division Multiplexing
OFSET	Organization for Free Software in Education and Teaching
OLE	Object Linking and Embedding
OLED	Organic Light Emitting Diode
OLED	Organic Light Emitting Display
OLPC	One Laptop Per Child
OLT	Optical Line Terminal
OOGL	Object Oriented Graphics Library
OOXML	Office Open eXtensible Markup Language
OPC	Optimum Power Control
OPL	Organiser Programming Language
ORB	Object Request Broker

## Abbreviations

ORFE	<i>OverRun/Framing Error</i>
OS	<i>Operating System</i>
OSD	<i>On Screen Display</i>
OSE	<i>Open Source Edition</i>
OSI	<i>Open Systems Interconnect</i>
OSR	<i>Original equipment manufacturer Service Release</i>
OSS	<i>Open Sound System</i>
OTG	<i>On The Go</i>
OTN	<i>Oracle Technology Network</i>
OTS	<i>Open Text Summarizer</i>
OUM	<i>Ovonic Unified Memory</i>
OWApp	<i>Office Web Application</i>
P2P	<i>Peer-to-Peer</i>
PABX	<i>Private Automatic Branch eXchange</i>
PAL	<i>Phase Alternating Line</i>
PAM	<i>Pluggable Authentication Modules</i>
PAN	<i>Personal Area Network</i>
PAO	<i>Publication Assistée par Ordinateur</i>
PAP	<i>Picture And Picture</i>
PARC	<i>Palo Alto Research Center</i>
PARIX	<i>PARis Internet eXchange</i>
PASM	<i>Program, Aperture, Speed, Manual</i>
P-ATA	<i>Parallel-Advanced Technology Attachment</i>
PAV	<i>Point d'Accès VidéoTex</i>
PAW	<i>Physics Analysis Workstation</i>
pbm+	<i>Extended Portable Bitmap Toolkit</i>
PBP	<i>Picture By Picture</i>
PC	<i>Personal Computer</i>
PC	<i>Program Counter</i>
PCA	<i>Personal Internet Client Architecture</i>
PCB	<i>Printed Circuit Board(s)</i>
PC-DOS	<i>Personal Computer Disk Operating System</i>
PCI	<i>Payment Card Industry</i>
PCI	<i>Peripheral Component Interconnect</i>
PCI SIG	<i>Peripheral Component Interconnect Special Interest Group</i>
PCL	<i>Printer Command Language</i>
PCL	<i>Printer Control Language</i>
PCM	<i>Pulse Coded Modulation</i>
PCMCIA	<i>Personal Computer Memory Card International Association</i>
PDA	<i>Personal Digital Assistant</i>
PDF	<i>Portable Document Format</i>
PDI	<i>Picture Description Instruction</i>
PF	<i>Parity Flag</i>
PFL	<i>Pre-Fader Listen</i>
PGA	<i>Professional Graphics Adapter</i>
PGCD	<i>Plus Grand Commun Diviseur</i>
PGP	<i>Pretty Good Privacy</i>
PHIGS	<i>Programmer's Hierarchical Interactive Graphic System</i>
PI	<i>Priority Inheritance</i>
PIC	<i>Personal Internet Communicator</i>
PIC	<i>Publisher Identity Certificate</i>
PID	<i>Process Identifier</i>
PIM	<i>Personal Information Manager</i>

## Abbreviations

PIM	<i>Print Image Matching</i>
PIN	<i>Personal Identification Number</i>
PIP	<i>Picture In Picture</i>
PIXEL	<i>Picture ELeMent</i>
PL	<i>Programming Language</i>
PLC	<i>Powerline Line Carrier</i>
PLF	<i>Penguin Liberation Front</i>
PLV	<i>Production Level Video</i>
PMMU	<i>Paged Memory Management Unit</i>
PMPO	<i>Peak Music Power Output</i>
PMR	<i>Perpendicular Magnetic Recording</i>
PND	<i>Personal Navigation Device</i>
PNG	<i>Portable Network Graphic</i>
PnP	<i>Plug and Play</i>
PO	<i>Petites Ondes</i>
POO	<i>Programmation Orientée Objet</i>
POP	<i>Picture Out of Picture</i>
POP	<i>Point Of Presence</i>
POP	<i>Post Office Protocol</i>
PP	<i>Push-Pull</i>
PPCD	<i>Plus Petit Commun Dénominateur</i>
PPCM	<i>Plus Petit Commun Multiple</i>
PPGA	<i>Plastic Pin Grid Array</i>
PPM	<i>Pages Par Minute</i>
PPM	<i>Pages Per Minute</i>
PPOP	<i>Pixel Processing OPerations</i>
PPP	<i>Points Par Pouce</i>
PPP	<i>Point to Point Protocol</i>
PPPoE	<i>Point to Point Protocol over Ethernet</i>
PPU	<i>Physics Processing Unit</i>
PRAM	<i>Phase-Change Random Access Memory</i>
PréAO	<i>Présentation Assistée par Ordinateur</i>
PRN	<i>PRiNter</i>
PROM	<i>Programmable Read-Only Memory</i>
PSA	<i>Personal Satellite Assistant</i>
PSF	<i>Photo Studio File</i>
PSM	<i>Persistent Storage Manager</i>
PSN	<i>Physical Sector Number</i>
PSP	<i>Personal Software Products</i>
PSP	<i>Préfixe de Segment de Programme</i>
PSP	<i>Program Segment Prefix</i>
PSS	<i>Packet Switch Stream</i>
PSTN	<i>Public Switched Telephone Network</i>
PUK	<i>Personal Unblocking Code</i>
PVA	<i>Patterned Vertical Alignment</i>
PWM	<i>Pulse Width Modulation</i>
PWR	<i>PoWeR</i>
QBE	<i>Query By Example</i>
QCIF	<i>Quarter Common source Intermediate Format</i>
QDOS	<i>Quick and Dirty Operating System</i>
QIC	<i>Quarter-Inch Cartridge</i>
QPL	<i>Quarter Pixel</i>
QVGA	<i>Quarter Video Graphics Array</i>

## Abbreviations

RA	<i>Real Audio</i>
RAB	<i>Raid Advisory Board</i>
RAID	<i>Redundant Array of Independant Disks</i>
RAID	<i>Redundant Array of Independant Drives</i>
RAID	<i>Redundant Array of Inexpensive Disks</i>
RAM	<i>Random Access Memory</i>
RAME	<i>Random Access Memory Enable</i>
RBAC	<i>Role Based Access Control</i>
RC	<i>Release Candidate</i>
RC	<i>Retour Chariot</i>
RCA	<i>Radio Corporation of America</i>
RCP	<i>Restore Cursor Position</i>
RCP	<i>Rural Connectivity Platform</i>
RD	<i>ReaDing</i>
RD	<i>Receive Data</i>
RD	<i>Réception Données</i>
RDF	<i>Resource Description Framework</i>
RDP	<i>Remote Desktop Protocol</i>
RDR	<i>Receive Data Register</i>
RDRAM	<i>Rambus Dynamic Random Access Memory</i>
RDRF	<i>Receive Data Register Full</i>
RDSR	<i>Receive Data Shift Register</i>
RE	<i>Receive Enable</i>
RE-ADSL	<i>Reach Extended Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line</i>
REOF	<i>Receive End Of File</i>
REOL	<i>Receive End Of Line</i>
RFCOMM	<i>Radio Frequency Communication</i>
RFID	<i>Radio Frequency IDentification</i>
RGB	<i>Red, Green, Blue</i>
RIA	<i>Rich Internet Applications</i>
RIAA	<i>Recording Industry Association of America</i>
RIE	<i>Receive Interrupt Enable</i>
RISC	<i>Reduced Instructions Set Computer</i>
RLAN	<i>Radio Local Area Network</i>
RLE	<i>Run Length Encoding</i>
RLL	<i>Run Length Limited</i>
RLM	<i>Relocatable Load Module</i>
RM	<i>Reset Mode</i>
RMCR	<i>Rate/Mode Control Register</i>
RMS	<i>Root Mean Square</i>
RNIS	<i>Réseau Numérique à Intégration de Services</i>
ROM	<i>Read-Only Memory</i>
RPC	<i>Regional Play-back Control</i>
RS	<i>Record Separator</i>
RSS	<i>Really Simple Syndication</i>
RSSI	<i>Responsable de la Sécurité des Systèmes d'Information</i>
RTC	<i>Real Time Clock</i>
RTC	<i>Réseau Téléphonique Commuté</i>
RTCP	<i>Réseau Téléphonique Commuté Public</i>
RTE	<i>Réseau de Transport Electrique</i>
RTF	<i>Rich Text Format</i>
RTM	<i>Release To Manufacturing</i>
RTN	<i>ReTurN</i>

## Abbreviations

RTS	<i>Real Time Strategy</i>
RTS	<i>Request To Send</i>
RTV	<i>Real Time Video</i>
RVB	<i>Rouge, Vert, Bleu</i>
RWM	<i>Read/Write Memory</i>
s	<i>seconde</i>
SAA	<i>Systems Application Architecture</i>
SACD	<i>Super Audio Compact Disc</i>
SAK	<i>Server Appliance Kit</i>
SAN	<i>Storage Area Network</i>
SANE	<i>Scanner Access Now Easy</i>
SANS	<i>System Administration and Network Security</i>
SAO	<i>Session At Once</i>
SAPS	<i>Spartacom Asynchronous Port Sharing</i>
S-ATA	<i>Serial-Advanced Technology Attachment</i>
SB	<i>SwitchBoard</i>
SCART	<i>Syndicat des Constructeurs d'Appareils Radioélectriques et de Télévision</i>
SCC	<i>Space Communications Corporation</i>
SCEE	<i>Sony Computer Entertainment Europe</i>
SCI	<i>Serial Communications Interface</i>
SCoA	<i>Smart Compression Architecture</i>
SCP	<i>Save Cursor Position</i>
SCPP	<i>Société Civile des Producteurs de Phonographes</i>
SCSI	<i>Small Computer System Interface</i>
SD	<i>Secure Digital</i>
SD	<i>Standard Definition</i>
SDHC	<i>Secure Digital High Capacity</i>
SDI	<i>Single Document Interface</i>
SDK	<i>Software Developer's Kit</i>
SDK	<i>Software Development Kit</i>
SDLT	<i>Super Digital Linear Tape</i>
SDP	<i>Service Discovery Protocol</i>
SDRAM	<i>Synchronous Dynamic Random Access Memory</i>
SDRAM-DDR	<i>Synchronous Dynamic Random Access Memory - Double Data Rate</i>
SDXC	<i>Secure Digital eXtended Capacity</i>
SECAM	<i>SEquentiel Couleur Avec Mémoire</i>
SED	<i>Surface-conduction Electron-emitter Display</i>
SED	<i>Système d'Exploitation de Disque(s)</i>
SELL	<i>Syndicat des Éditeurs de Logiciels de Loisirs</i>
SEPP	<i>Single Ended Push-Pull</i>
SEQUEL	<i>Structured English QUery Language</i>
SET	<i>Secure Electronic Transaction</i>
SF	<i>Sign Flag</i>
SFR	<i>Split Frame Rendering</i>
SFTP	<i>Secure File Transfer Protocol</i>
SG	<i>Signal Ground</i>
SGBD	<i>Système de Gestion de Bases de Données</i>
SGBDR	<i>Système de Gestion de Bases de Données Relationnelles</i>
SGF	<i>Système de Gestion de Fichiers</i>
SGML	<i>Standard Generalized Markup Language</i>
SGR	<i>Set Graphic Rendition</i>
SHA	<i>Secure Hash Algorithm</i>
SI	<i>Shift In</i>

## Abbreviations

SI	<i>Source Index</i>
SIGB	<i>Système Intégré de Gestion de Bibliothèque</i>
SIM	<i>Subscriber Identity Module</i>
SIMM	<i>Single Inline Memory Module</i>
SIP	<i>Session Initiation Protocol</i>
SIS	<i>Silicon Integrated System</i>
SL	<i>SLave</i>
SLA	<i>Service Level Agreement</i>
SLC	<i>Single-Level Cell</i>
SLE	<i>Suse Linux Enterprise</i>
SLI	<i>Scalable Link Interface</i>
SLI	<i>Scan Line Interleaving</i>
SLIP	<i>Serial Line Internet Protocol</i>
SLL	<i>Société des Logiciels Libres</i>
SLT	<i>Single Lens Translucent</i>
SLV	<i>SLaVe</i>
SM	<i>Set Mode</i>
SM	<i>Smart Media</i>
SMB	<i>Server Message Block</i>
SMDI	<i>Small Computer System Interface Musical Data Interchange</i>
SMIL	<i>Synchronized Multimedia Integration Language</i>
SMM	<i>System Management Mode</i>
SMPTÉ	<i>Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers</i>
SMS	<i>Short Messaging Service</i>
SMTP	<i>Simple Mail Transfer Protocol</i>
SNCD	<i>Syndicat National de la Communication Directe</i>
SNIA	<i>Storage Networking Industry Association</i>
SNMP	<i>Simple Network Management Protocol</i>
SO	<i>Shift Out</i>
SoC	<i>System On a Chip</i>
Sodimm	<i>Small Outline Dual In-line Memory Module</i>
SOH	<i>Start Of Heading</i>
SP	<i>SPace</i>
SP	<i>Stack Pointer</i>
SP2	<i>Service Pack 2</i>
SPA	<i>Software Publishers Association</i>
SPDIF	<i>Sony Philips Digital InterFace</i>
SPIM	<i>SPam over Instant Messaging</i>
SPX	<i>Sequence Packet eXchange</i>
SQL	<i>Structured Query Language</i>
SRAM	<i>Static Random Access Memory</i>
SRM	<i>Storage Resource Management</i>
SS	<i>Stack Segment</i>
SSCI	<i>Société de Services et de Conseil en Informatique</i>
SSD	<i>Solid-State Disk</i>
SSD	<i>Solid State Drive</i>
SSE	<i>Streaming SIMD Extensions</i>
SSH	<i>Secure SHell</i>
SSID	<i>Service Set IDentifier (identificateur de groupe de services)</i>
SSII	<i>Société de Services en Ingénierie Informatique</i>
SSL	<i>Secured Sockets Layer</i>
SSS	<i>SubSurface Scattering</i>
STA	<i>Semiconductor Technology Associates</i>

## Abbreviations

STNBY	<i>STand BY</i>
STUR	Spécifications Techniques d'Utilisation du Réseau
STX	<i>Start of TeXt</i>
SUB	<i>SUBstitute</i>
SuMiCon	<i>Super Mini Computer</i>
SVCD	<i>Super Video Compact Disc</i>
SVGA	<i>Super Video Graphic Array</i>
S-VHS	<i>Super VHS</i>
SW	<i>Short Wave</i>
SWI	<i>SoftWare Interrupt</i>
SYN	<i>SYNchronous idle</i>
SyNAPSE	<i>Systems of Neuromorphic Adaptative Plastic Scalable Electronics</i>
SYSOP	<i>SYStem OPerator</i>
TAB	<i>TABulation</i>
TAO	<i>Track At Once</i>
TASM	<i>Turbo-ASseMbler</i>
TBC	<i>Time Base Corrector</i>
TCP	<i>Transmission Control Protocol</i>
TCPA	<i>Trusted Computing Platform Alliance</i>
TCP/IP	<i>Transmission Control Protocol / Internet Protocol</i>
TCSR	<i>Timer Control/Status Register</i>
TD	Transmission Données
TD	<i>Transmit Data</i>
TDD	<i>Time Division Duplex</i>
TDMA	<i>Time Division Multiple Access</i>
TDP	<i>Thermal Design Power</i>
TDR	<i>Transmit Data Register</i>
TDRE	<i>Transmit Data Register Empty</i>
TDS	Téléchargement Définitif avec Sauvegarde
TDSR	<i>Transmit Data Shift Register</i>
TE	<i>Transmit Enable</i>
TEOF	<i>Transmit End Of File</i>
TEOL	<i>Transmit End Of Line</i>
TF	<i>Trap Flag</i>
TFT	<i>Thin Film Technology</i>
TFT	<i>Thin Film Transistor</i>
THD	Très Haut Débit
THF	Très Haute Fréquence
THX	<i>Tom Holdman eXperiment</i>
THX	<i>Tomlinson Holman eXperience</i>
TI	<i>Texas Instruments</i>
TIC	Technologies de l'Information et de la Communication
TICE	Technologies de l'Information et de la Communication dans l'Éducation
TIE	<i>Transmit Interrupt Enable</i>
TIFF	<i>Tagged Image File Format</i>
TIGA	<i>Texas Instruments Graphics Architecture</i>
TL	<i>TimeLine</i>
TLD	<i>Top Level Domain</i>
TLS	<i>Transport Layer Security</i>
TMA	<i>Tierce Maintenance Applicative</i>
TMC	<i>Traffic Message Channel</i>
TN	<i>Twisted Nematic</i>
TNR	Terminal Numérique de Réseau

## Abbreviations

TNT	Télévision Numérique Terrestre
To	Teraoctet
TOF	<i>Timer Overflow Flag</i>
TOF	<i>Top Of Form</i>
TOI	<i>Timer Overflow Interrupt</i>
TOS	<i>Tape Operating System</i>
TP	Terminal Prêt
TPI	<i>Tracks Per Inch</i>
TPM	<i>Trusted Platform Module</i>
TRANSISTOR	<i>TRANSfer reSISTOR</i>
TRC	<i>Technical Requirement Checklist</i>
TRCSR	<i>Transmit/Receive Control/Status Register</i>
TSF	Transmission Sans Fil
TSL	Teinte, Saturation, Luminance
TSR	<i>Terminate and Stay Resident</i>
TTF	<i>True Type Font</i>
TTL	<i>Transistor to Transistor Logic</i>
TVHD	TéléVision Haute Définition
TVSS	<i>Tactile Visual Substitution System</i>
TWAIN	<i>Toolkit Without An Important Name</i>
UAC	<i>User Account Control</i>
UAL	Unité Arithmétique et Logique
UAP	<i>User Account Protection</i>
UAProf	<i>User Agent Profile</i>
UART	<i>Universal Asynchronous Receiver/Transmitter</i>
UC	Unité Centrale
UCT	Unité Centrale de Traitement
UDF	<i>Universal Disk Format</i>
UDF	<i>User Define Function</i>
UDI	<i>Unified Display Interface</i>
UDMA	<i>Ultra Direct Memory Access</i>
UDP	<i>User Datagram Protocol</i>
UEFI	<i>Unified Extensible Firmware Interface</i>
UHF	Ultra-Haute Fréquence
UHF	<i>Ultra-High Frequency</i>
UIC	<i>User Identification Code</i>
UIT	Union Internationale des Télécommunications
Ultra ATA	<i>Ultra Advanced Technology Attachment</i>
ULV	<i>Ultra Low Voltage</i>
UMA	<i>Unlicensed Mobile Access</i>
UMB	<i>Upper Memory Block</i>
UMD	<i>Universal Media Disc</i>
UMPC	<i>Ultra Mobile Portable Computer</i>
UMS	<i>Universal Mass Storage</i>
UMTS	<i>Universal Mobile Telecommunications System</i>
UPnP	<i>Universal Plug and Play</i>
URI	<i>Uniform Resource Identifier</i>
URL	<i>Universal Resource Locator</i>
US	<i>Unit Separator</i>
USB	<i>Universal Serial Bus</i>
USB-IF	<i>Universal Serial Bus Implementers Forum</i>
USM	<i>Universal SATA Module</i>
USM	<i>UnSharp Masking</i>

## Abbreviations

USMT	<i>User State Migration Tool</i>
USR	<i>Unix System Ressources</i>
UV	<i>Ultra-Violet</i>
UWB	<i>Ultra Wide Band</i>
UXD	<i>User eXperience Design</i>
V	<i>Volt</i>
VA	<i>Vertical Alignment</i>
VA	<i>Vertically Aligned</i>
VBR	<i>Variable Bit Rate</i>
VC-1	<i>Video Codec 1</i>
VCD	<i>Video Compact Disc</i>
VDSL	<i>Very high rate Digital Subscriber Line</i>
VDU	<i>Visual Display Unit</i>
VESA	<i>Video Electronics Standards Association</i>
VESA FDMI	<i>Video Electronics Standards Association Flat Display Mounting Interface standard</i>
VGA	<i>Video Graphics Array</i>
VHF	<i>Very High Frequency</i>
VHS-C	<i>VHS Compact</i>
VIA	<i>Versatile Interface Adapter</i>
VLR	<i>Visitors Location Register</i>
VLSI	<i>Very Large Scale Integration</i>
VMD	<i>Versatile Multilayer Disc</i>
VMM	<i>Virtual Memory Management</i>
VNC	<i>Virtual Network Computing</i>
VODHD	<i>Video On Demand High Definition</i>
VoIP	<i>Voice over Internet Protocol</i>
VOM	<i>Volt-Ohm-Meter</i>
VPN	<i>Virtual Private Network (réseau privé virtuel)</i>
VRAM	<i>Video Random Access Memory</i>
VRC	<i>View Reference Coordinate</i>
VRML	<i>Virtual Reality Modeling Language</i>
VROOM	<i>Virtual Real-time Object-Oriented Memory manager</i>
VT	<i>Vertical Tabulation</i>
VT	<i>Virtualization Technology</i>
W	<i>Watt</i>
WAN	<i>Wide Area Network</i>
WAP	<i>Wireless Application Protocol</i>
WC	<i>World Coordinate</i>
WCDMA	<i>Wideband Code Division Multiple Access</i>
WD	<i>Western Digital</i>
WDS	<i>Wireless Distribution System</i>
WebOS	<i>Web Operating System</i>
WECA	<i>Wireless Ethernet Compatibility Alliance</i>
WEI	<i>Windows Experience Index</i>
WEP	<i>Wired Equivalent Privacy</i>
WEP	<i>Wireless Equivalent Privacy</i>
WGA	<i>Windows Genuine Advantage</i>
WGAS	<i>Working Group on Astronomical Software</i>
WHDI	<i>Wireless Home Digital Interface</i>
WHQL	<i>Windows Hardware Quality Lab</i>
WHS	<i>Windows Scripting Host</i>
WiDi	<i>Wireless Display</i>
WiFi	<i>Wireless Fidelity</i>

## Abbreviations

WIMAX	<i>Worldwide Interoperability for Microwave Access</i>
WIMP	<i>Window, Icon, Mouse, Pull-down menu</i>
WinFS	<i>Windows Future Storage</i>
WinHEC	<i>Windows Hardware Engineering Conference</i>
WISS	<i>Workstation Independent Segment Storage</i>
WL	<i>WaveLength</i>
WLAN	<i>Wireless Local Area Network</i>
WLL	<i>Wireless Local Loop</i>
WLM	<i>Windows Live Messenger</i>
WMA	<i>Windows Media Audio</i>
WMAN	<i>Wireless Metropolitan Area Network</i>
WMF	<i>Windows MetaFile</i>
WML	<i>Wireless Markup Language</i>
WMP	<i>Windows Media Player</i>
WMV	<i>Windows Media Video</i>
WMV-HD	<i>Windows Media Video - High Definition</i>
WORM	<i>Write Once, Read Many</i>
WPA	<i>Wi-Fi Protected Access</i>
WPA	<i>Wireless fidelity Protected Access</i>
WPA	<i>Wireless fidelity Protected Area</i>
WPAN	<i>Wireless Personal Area Network</i>
WPF	<i>Windows Presentation Foundation</i>
WPS	<i>Wireless fidelity Protected System</i>
WR	<i>WRiting</i>
WSH	<i>Windows Scripting Host</i>
WSPP	<i>Windows Software Protection Platform</i>
WSPR	<i>Windows System Performance Rating</i>
WTLS	<i>Wireless Transport Security Layer</i>
WU	<i>Wake-Up</i>
WUBI	<i>Windows Ubuntu Installer</i>
WUSB	<i>Wireless Universal Serial Bus</i>
WWAN	<i>Wireless Wide Area Network</i>
WWW	<i>World Wide Web</i>
WYSIWYG	<i>What You See Is What You Get</i>
WYTIWYG	<i>What You Think Is What You Get</i>
XD	<i>eXecution Disable</i>
XDG	<i>X Desktop Group</i>
XDR	<i>eXtreme Date Rate</i>
X-Fi	<i>eXtreme Fidelity</i>
XFWM	<i>X Forms Window Manager</i>
XHTML	<i>eXtensible HyperText Markup Language</i>
XITE	<i>X-based Image processing Tools and Environment</i>
XML	<i>eXtented Markup Language</i>
XMP	<i>eXtensible Metadata Platform</i>
XMS	<i>eXtended Memory Specification</i>
XSVCD	<i>eXtended Super Video Compact Disc</i>
XVCD	<i>eXtended Video Compact Disc</i>
XT	<i>eXtended Technology</i>
YMP	<i>Yast Meta Package</i>
ZIF	<i>Zero Insertion Force</i>
ZF	<i>Zero Flag</i>